

Four Seasons

HEALTH CARE GROUP

FY 2024 Trading and Restructuring Update

Draft, unaudited results for the quarter ended 29 December 2024

5 March 2025

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FY 2024 financial results

- FY 2024 EBITDA of £27.3m was £7.2m higher than FY 2023, despite operating 48% fewer beds than in FY 2023 and is attributed to the ongoing operational transformation of the Group.

Income

- FY 2024 turnover was £12.8m (9.6%) higher than FY 2023, after adjusting for homes sold, closed or migrated by the year end.
- Along with the rest of the UK social care sector and as previously reported, occupancy in FY 2024 has remained impacted by commissioning behaviours following the Covid-19 pandemic and the more recent trend of commissioning residents into residential and nursing care later than previously and therefore, with, on average, higher acuity of needs and often closer to end of life.
- Recovery of the top line continues to be an area of significant management focus. Average weekly fee (AWF) outcomes across both privately funded and local authority funded residents are the strongest the Group has ever achieved, and the Group continues to pursue additional commercial opportunities to further drive the top line.
- The Group has deliberately focussed on profitable occupancy growth. As a result of this focus, Q4 2024 occupancy of 91.1% and AWF of £1,244 were 4.3 percentage points and £176 (16.5%) ahead of Q4 2023, respectively. At the time of writing this Q4 update, current occupancy of 90.0% has been stable since the end of FY24, with strong admissions levels being achieved, which unfortunately have been offset by higher than average death levels and noting that this is not adjusted for the fact that the Group currently has 53 bedrooms out of commission for ongoing capital projects in one home in Jersey, one in England and one in Scotland.
- The Group has now achieved consistent recovery and growth in its top line performance and in respect of those homes which the Group was still operating at the FY 2024 year-end there were sixteen consecutive quarters of income growth from Q4 2020 onwards and Q4 2024 being in line with Q3 2024, despite the latest quarter being impacted by a seasonal increase in death rates, which we understand has been an issue across the sector recently.

Payroll, care and facility costs

- The staffing environment continues to be challenging as a result of wider UK labour market challenges, a 9.8% increase in the UK's National Living Wage from April 2024 and the underlying difficulties faced by the social care sector including an ongoing shortage of skilled workers. The UK Government budget on 30 October 2024 announced an increase in the National Living Wage of 6.7% from April 2025. An increase occurs from April every year and this percentage increase is less than the increases we saw in 2022 and 2023 and therefore is within the Group's expectations. However, the budget also announced an increase in Employer's National Insurance Contributions (NIC) both through a headline percentage increase from 13.8% to 15% and by lowering the earnings threshold at which Employer's NIC begin to be payable. The impact of these NIC changes have been calculated to increase payroll costs by 3.25%, which has been factored into both our annual fee negotiations for existing residents and into room pricing requirements for new resident admissions in the usual way, to seek to mitigate the impact of this.
- Significant management action and focus has been required to address workforce pressures, initially to arrest the increase and then bring down agency usage significantly as well as improved management of all workforce KPIs, including team member retention. As a result of these actions significant improvements have been achieved, with payroll as a percentage of income for FY 2024 being 62.6%, a 5.7 percentage point improvement on FY 2023. Similarly, agency as a percentage of total payroll reduced from 12.1% to 7.7%, a reduction of 4.4 percentage points.
- Despite substantial inflationary pressures, care and facility expenses were well controlled during FY 2024 at 13.8% of turnover, reduced from 15.6% in FY 2023, a reduction of 1.8 percentage points.

EBITDARM

- As a result of the operational turnaround across our KPIs, many of which are back to pre-Covid performance levels or better, FY 2024 EBITDARM, excluding the impact of homes which have been sold, closed or migrated by the quarter end was £36.9m, £5.9m (19.0%) higher than FY 2023.

The focus of the business through 2024 has continued to be to deliver high quality care, to build profitable occupancy, appropriately manage teams on shift to ensure effective and safe staffing (with reference to the dependencies of our residents), and to achieve agency reduction and operational cost discipline. As part of this, the Group is pleased to report that external care quality ratings have improved significantly in 2024, particularly in the Group's care homes in Scotland where regulatory inspections are carried out more regularly.

Income

- Efforts to drive the Group's top line performance (both through driving profitable occupancy and ensuring a fair fee is received for the care services we provide) have been essential at a time of increasing cost pressures and the difficulties of operating in the sector and wider economy, particularly during the last few years.
- Through the continued efforts of both home level and central teams, enquiries, referrals and conversion levels remained strong throughout 2024 and considerable marketing and business development efforts are undertaken to continue to build enquiries and focus on their successful conversion into occupancy.
- Consistent improvements have been made with occupancy recovery, with FY 2024 average occupancy of 90.0% representing a c.11 percentage point improvement on the low point of 79% in Summer 2020 and a 5.2 percentage point improvement on FY 2023. For the homes remaining in the Group at year end, the average occupancy was 91.0% for FY24. Since year end, occupancy has been reasonably stable, with strong admissions levels being achieved, which unfortunately have been offset by higher than average death levels.
- Work continues to ensure that the Group takes full advantage of available demand, in particular ensuring that our service offering continues to be the best fit possible to take advantage of commissioning activity, NHS-related winter pressure demand, respite placements and maximise admissions through reduction in the time taken from enquiry to move in date.
- In addition to these occupancy initiatives, strong AWF outcomes across both private pay and local authority funded residents continue to be achieved, with an increase in Q4 2024 AWF of £176 (16.5%) on the comparative 2023 quarter and our AWF has now been in excess of £1,000 per resident per week since the end of Q1 2023 and is at £1,244 for Q4 2024. The increase builds upon the increases previously reported for 2022 - 2024 and are the highest outcomes the Group has seen. Whilst there is always more to do, there have been real improvements in obtaining appropriate fee levels for our existing residents and new admissions, requiring a change in 'mind-set' of both the Group and commissioners and this has been necessary to build upon a good top line performance and ensure profitable occupancy growth. This has included rejection of certain placements at unsustainable fee rates (which has occasionally impacted occupancy in the short term). The review of the appropriateness of existing fee rates for our current resident base is supported by an improved clinical dependency tool. The Group continues to pursue commercial opportunities to drive top line performance wherever possible including a refreshed focus for teams on obtaining top-ups and ancillary fees where appropriate.
- The group has now finalised its 2025 fee review in respect of our privately-funded resident base, with new rates effective from January 2025 and work has commenced in respect of Local Authority funded residents' uplifts for 2025/26. Uplifts in respect of our Local Authority residents are generally applied for the twelve-month period from April of each year and these successful negotiations for 2024/25 added significant benefit to our FY 2024 results.

Workforce

- The lack of people across the sector has been a longstanding issue and was made more difficult by the challenges that Covid-19 posed to the working environment and wider economic, UK labour force and immigration policy related issues since then.
- This backdrop, exacerbated by the general inflationary environment, 'cost of living' pressures and material increases to statutory pay rates caused own team pay rates and agency costs to rise rapidly throughout 2022 and 2023. This situation is being felt sector wide and continued throughout 2024.
- However, management actions to reduce reliance on agency staff and optimise the skills mix within the homes have been successfully embedded within the business and include the implementation of new recruitment and retention strategies, improved governance around use of agency staff, forward looking rostering and leveraging our software and systems to drive transparency and accountability for appropriate staffing at all levels. The ongoing and effective use of the Group's clinical dependency tool has led to sustained efficiencies in staffing and rostering.
- The impact upon our workforce KPIs as a result of this work has been significant. Agency costs, which were at 21-22% throughout the first half of 2022, were controlled and brought down significantly during the latter half of 2022, decreased further still during 2023 and 2024 with a reduction to 6.4% of total payroll during Q4 2024 and agency use of 7.7% of total payroll for FY24, a reduction from 12.1% for FY23.
- The intense management focus on all workforce KPIs continued in 2024, with ongoing actions including regular full reviews of care and support team hours requirements, systems and processes to ensure available shifts are filled with our own teams wherever possible, appropriate management of annual leave and ensuring that agency (where required) is procured in the most cost-effective manner.
- Ensuring our teams are fairly compensated for their role in delivering critical care to our residents remains a key priority for the Group and planning for our pay rates, not directly linked to National Living Wage, together with dialogue with the three Trade Unions recognised by the Group, continues to be collaborative and constructive and was successfully concluded for the 2024/25 cycle in Q2 2024, effective from 1 April 2024, with support being received from all three Trade Unions for our pay offer. The agreement improved pay and enhanced benefits to better recognise the hard work, commitment and loyalty of our teams across the Group. We are currently engaged in negotiations with all three Trade Unions around our pay offer for the 2025/26 cycle, effective from 1 April 2025.
- We know we provide an attractive offering for our team members with 9 out of 10 new starters describing the welcome by the care home team and the quality of their induction as Excellent. We continue to have high colleague retention rates and a strong measure of advocacy, with 80% of our team members saying they would recommend our Group as a place to work to their friends on Glassdoor, the online employer review website.

Other operational factors

- Other operating costs have been well controlled with Group-wide focus on cost control and efficient systems and processes. The risks posed by the wider economy, particularly around food inflation and energy costs have been successfully mitigated to date.
- An exercise to 'right size' our central support costs (completed in conjunction with a holistic review of how our teams and processes work to make sure every function is fit for purpose) is now complete and resulted in further cost savings in 2024, ensuring our cost base is commensurate with the reduction in the Group's estate size and closer to sector norms.
- Whilst financial performance is driven by occupancy, fees and agency usage, maintaining and improving care quality is essential in ensuring strong performance and is fundamental to our strategy as a care business. Our ongoing strategic initiative to deliver excellent care quality has seen the Group's external care quality ratings improve during 2023 and 2024, with 26 out of the 29 homes assessed by external regulators since January 2023 either seeing a full care quality rating upgrade or maintaining their Good (or equivalent) rating, and the Group's care quality ratings are now ahead of national averages and most of our major competitors (for the first time in many years).

Overview

- The Joint Administrators and the Group continue to focus on restructuring the Group. Over the last three years, this has been focussed on finalising the restructuring of the Group’s remaining leasehold estate, the successful disposal of the remainder of the Northern Ireland portfolio and the Value portfolios, extensive operational restructuring to improve the financial performance of the Group and on the wider sales processes (see below).
- Led by Joe O’Connor (Chief Executive Officer, Director and Implementation Officer of Mericourt Limited), the Group, and its Joint Administrators, remain focused on maintaining operational stability and continuity of care, whilst maximising returns to creditors from the assets and operations of the Group.

Project Oak sales process

- In light of strong investor interest in the UK social care sector and the ongoing recovery of the Group following the Covid-19 pandemic, on 28 June 2022 the Joint Administrators announced the launch of a sales process for the Group’s core property portfolio and the care home businesses associated with those properties (“Project Oak”). The Group engaged Christie & Co, a leading advisory firm in the health and social care sector, to act as sales advisor. The core portfolio sales process when initially launched comprised 111 core freehold care homes in England, Scotland and Jersey and certain ancillary assets.
- As part of the core portfolio sales process, as at the end of FY24, we have completed sales for 61 operational homes and 3 closed sites. In addition, we exchanged contracts on a further operational care home in Scotland, the completion of which has been delayed, and the Group is currently evaluating its options in this regard. There is also one final closed home which is proceeding towards completion planned for Q1 2025.
- As previously announced, the above transactions mean that the Project Oak sales process is now largely completed.

Project Alder sales process

- On 20 June 2024, a sales process was launched for the Group’s remaining 46 high-performing freehold care homes located in areas of strong demand for residential and nursing care provision across England, Scotland and Jersey. The Group has engaged CBRE, a leading advisory firm in the operating real estate and healthcare sectors, to act as sales broker.
- As announced on 14 February 2025, the Group has entered into a series of related conditional sale and purchase agreements relating to the sale of the business and assets of all of the Group’s high-performing 46 freehold care homes across England, Scotland and Jersey for an aggregate value of £241 million in cash. Completion of this transaction is subject to customary closing conditions including regulatory approvals, with completion currently anticipated to take place around the end of Q1 2025 and further announcements will be made in due course.
- This announcement represents a key milestone in the ongoing restructuring of the Group and the maximisation of value for the Group’s creditors, with materially all of the Group’s remaining core portfolio to be sold in this transaction. During the period from now to completion, the Group’s priority remains the continuity of care for all residents and the Group will work closely with all relevant counterparties to ensure that the transition to new ownership is seamless.

Leasehold estate restructuring

- One of the Group's remaining leasehold homes was transferred to a new operator on 23 September 2024. The transfer of a further leasehold home on 9 December 2024 yielded proceeds of £2.5m in respect of the sale of the operating business of that care home.
- The Group is in advanced discussions with the landlord of the one remaining leasehold operational care home with a view towards its transfer to new ownership in late Q1 2025. After which there would remain one closed leasehold site only and dialogue with this landlord to transition the lease is ongoing.

Liquidity and financing

- As announced on 26 September 2024, the Group's Super Senior Term Loan facility was amended and restated to extend the maturity date from 30 September 2024 to 31 March 2025 and to amend certain of the Operational Stability Covenants in order to reflect this additional period of time.
- As previously reported, the Group has undertaken a detailed review of its cash flow forecasts to forecast the income and costs associated with the Group's operations, professional and exceptional costs and costs to complete the orderly winding down of the Group's activities, in case this is required at a future date.
- The Group's estimate of the net cash usage for the period to the realisation of the Group's assets, which was initially reported at between £36m and £41m in our July 2022 bondholder update, has been materially improved over the course of the last two years and has reduced to approximately £18m as a result of the continued improvements in our operational turnaround and focus on cost control.
- The Group continues to carefully manage its working capital, overall liquidity and expenditures, including identifying further operational improvement and cost saving initiatives, including those referred to in the Income and Workforce section above, as well as the 'right sizing' of central costs in line with the reduced Group estate.
- At the end of December 2024, the Group had a cash balance of £20.7m (including £0.2m of sales deposits) and as of 1 March 2025 this was £21.5m (including £0.2m of sales deposits).

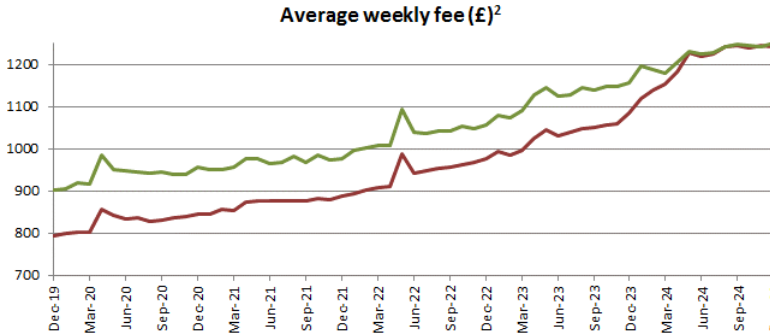
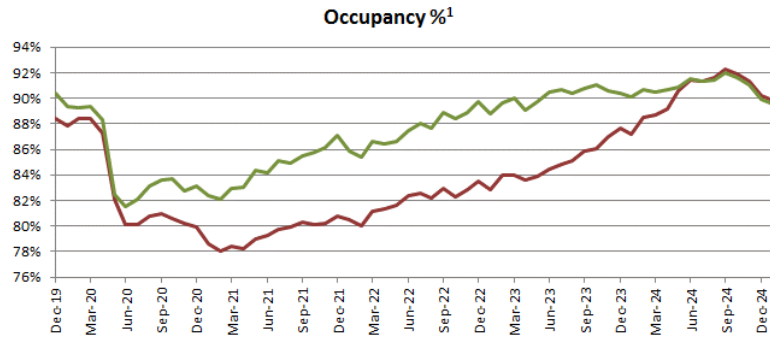
Results – KPIs (CHD)

	2021					2022					2023					2024					
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Year ⁽³⁾	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4 ⁽¹⁰⁾	Year ^(3, 10)	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Year ⁽³⁾	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Year ⁽³⁾	
Full Historical CHD Estate																					
Turnover (£m)	88.6	94.6	89.2	86.7	359.1	85.3	88.8	72.9	74.2	321.0	70.2	71.9	71.1	64.2	277.2	51.0	44.2	41.2	40.0	176.4	
EBITDAR (£m) ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	4.5	11.1	10.5	3.3	29.3	(0.4)	4.5	3.3	3.0	10.5	3.7	4.9	7.6	6.0	22.4	7.0	7.1	7.9	7.1	29.2	
EBITDA (£m) ⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾⁽⁸⁾	2.6	9.3	8.7	1.8	22.4	(1.5)	3.4	2.4	2.3	6.5	3.1	4.2	7.1	5.5	20.1	6.5	6.6	7.4	6.8	27.3	
Effective beds	9,653	9,613	9,193	8,762	9,305	8,468	8,323	7,027	6,508	7,582	6,483	6,365	6,141	5,314	6,076	3,921	3,105	2,795	2,715	3,134	
Occupancy %	78.5%	79.1%	80.2%	80.8%	79.7%	80.9%	81.7%	82.6%	83.1%	82.1%	83.8%	83.7%	84.9%	86.8%	84.8%	87.9%	90.3%	91.7%	91.1%	90.0%	
Average weekly fee (£)	852	874	875	882	871	902	950	948	968	942	991	1,034	1,050	1,068	1,036	1,135	1,209	1,237	1,244	1,202	
Payroll (% of turnover) ⁽²⁾	71.7%	67.0%	67.2%	72.3%	69.5%	76.1%	73.0%	73.5%	71.3%	73.5%	69.0%	70.3%	67.1%	67.0%	68.3%	63.8%	63.0%	61.2%	62.2%	62.6%	
EBITDARM (% of turnover) ⁽⁴⁾	13.2%	19.6%	19.5%	12.5%	16.3%	7.8%	12.0%	12.2%	11.5%	10.8%	13.6%	14.7%	18.3%	17.7%	16.1%	20.7%	23.3%	26.2%	24.7%	23.6%	
Agency (% of payroll) ⁽²⁾	8.5%	8.1%	12.6%	18.1%	11.8%	21.7%	21.3%	21.6%	16.6%	20.3%	14.1%	11.4%	12.8%	10.7%	12.1%	8.9%	7.7%	7.7%	6.4%	7.7%	
Expenses (% of turnover)	14.4%	13.4%	13.3%	14.8%	14.0%	16.1%	15.0%	14.3%	17.1%	15.7%	17.3%	15.0%	14.7%	15.4%	15.6%	15.5%	13.7%	12.6%	13.1%	13.8%	
Central costs (% of turnover)	8.0%	7.8%	8.2%	8.9%	8.2%	8.2%	6.9%	7.7%	7.6%	7.6%	8.3%	8.0%	7.6%	8.4%	8.1%	7.0%	7.2%	7.0%	6.9%	7.0%	
Retain Homes Sub Portfolio⁽¹¹⁾																					
Effective beds	2,534	2,534	2,534	2,534	2,534	2,532	2,532	2,532	2,532	2,532	2,532	2,532	2,532	2,532	2,532	2,529	2,529	2,529	2,529	2,529	
Occupancy %	82.5%	83.9%	85.2%	86.3%	84.5%	86.0%	86.9%	88.2%	89.0%	87.5%	89.5%	89.8%	90.6%	90.7%	90.1%	90.4%	91.0%	91.6%	90.8%	91.0%	
Average weekly fee (£)	952	974	973	977	969	1,000	1,050	1,040	1,053	1,036	1,080	1,132	1,137	1,150	1,125	1,187	1,221	1,239	1,245	1,223	
Payroll (% of turnover) ⁽²⁾	64.7%	62.0%	60.0%	64.1%	62.7%	67.3%	64.7%	64.7%	63.9%	65.1%	62.0%	63.3%	61.7%	62.8%	62.5%	60.9%	62.0%	60.8%	61.7%	61.3%	
EBITDARM (% of turnover) ⁽⁴⁾	22.4%	25.6%	28.7%	22.5%	24.8%	19.1%	22.7%	22.7%	20.8%	21.3%	22.2%	23.3%	24.9%	22.2%	23.2%	24.4%	24.5%	26.5%	25.3%	25.2%	
Agency (% of payroll) ⁽²⁾	5.9%	6.1%	8.2%	12.6%	8.3%	17.7%	17.0%	15.0%	12.0%	15.4%	10.3%	8.1%	10.2%	8.5%	9.3%	7.2%	6.8%	7.0%	5.6%	6.7%	
Expenses (% of turnover)	12.9%	12.3%	11.3%	13.4%	12.5%	13.6%	12.7%	12.6%	15.3%	13.6%	15.8%	13.4%	13.3%	15.0%	14.4%	14.7%	13.5%	12.7%	13.1%	13.5%	

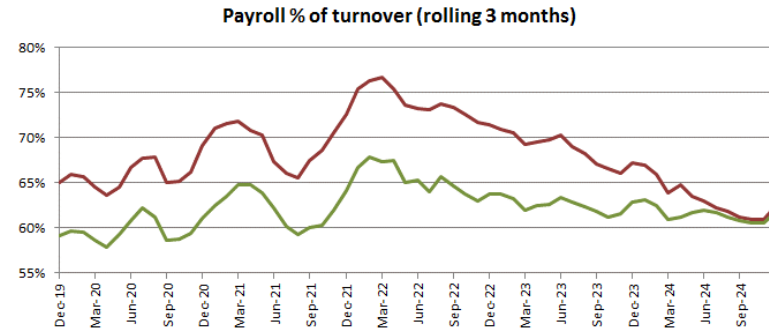
- The KPIs in the upper table reflect those for all operational care homes on a historical basis. The KPIs in the lower table are restated over the timescales shown to reflect only those care homes that are included within the Project Alder sales process.

- Notes
- KPIs presented for the combined CHD (FSHC and brighterkind) only following disposal of THG division on 5 March 2021
 - Payroll excludes central payroll
 - Full year numbers may include minor rounding differences compared to the four quarter aggregate and where appropriate are averages for the year
 - EBITDAR(M) = Pre-exceptional Earnings Before Interest, Tax, Depreciation, Amortisation, Rent (and Central costs) and before closed and closing home costs
 - Due to their on-going nature, certain costs relating to closed and closing homes are included within EBITDA(R)
 - EBITDA before the non-cash onerous and operating lease credit and after closed and closing home costs
 - Rent on migrated leaseholds is accrued up to the date of the migration
 - The Group's results for the periods presented above are draft and unaudited
 - On 11 May 2022 the Department of Health and Social Care announced an uplift to the NHS funded nursing care (FNC) rate in recognition of the additional time and work provided by nurses during the Covid-19 pandemic. This uplift was backdated to April 2021. The uplift covering April 2021 to year-ended 31 December 2021 has been quantified at £1.5m and the uplift in respect of Q1 2022 has been quantified at £0.5m. Due to the timing of the announcement the backdated increase has been included in the Q2 2022 results and KPIs throughout this presentation
 - FY 2022 is a 53 week period (with Q4 2022 being a 14 week period)
 - Represents freehold homes in Project Alder sales process

Results – Group and core sub-portfolio analysis



Note 1 - On 11 May 2022, the Department of Health and Social Care announced an uplift to the NHS funded nursing care (FNC) rate in recognition of the additional time and work provided by nurses during the Covid-19 pandemic. This uplift was backdated to April 2021. The uplift covering April 2021 to year-ended 31 December 2021 was quantified at £1.4m and the uplift in respect of Q1 2022 was quantified at £0.5m. Due to the timing of the announcement the backdated increase has been recognised in the Q2 2022 results and KPIs.

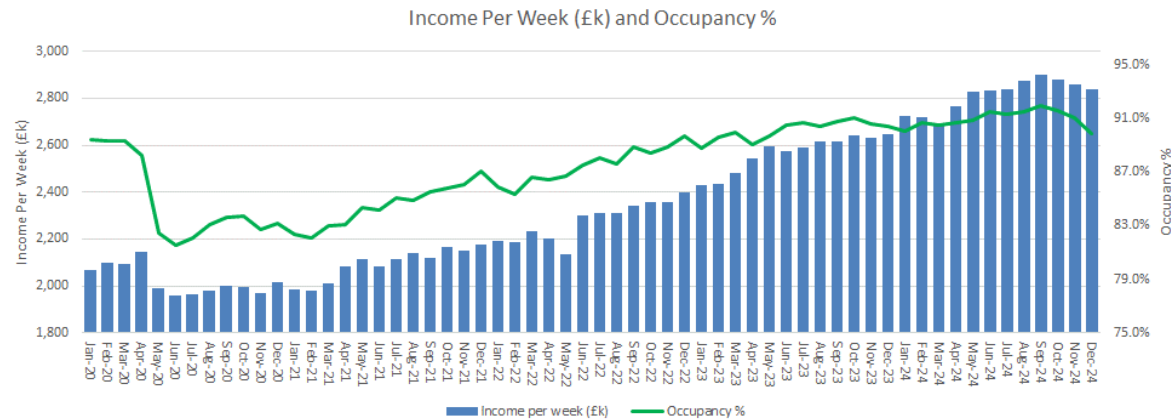


Key	
—	All trading homes
—	Core portfolio of 46 freehold homes

- Average Q4 2024 occupancy of 91.1% was 4.3 percentage points higher than the comparative quarter in the prior year and 0.6 percentage points lower than the prior quarter.
- The latest spot occupancy for the current estate (as at 3 March 2025) is 90.0%. Whilst occupancy at this spot date is below some of the peaks seen in Q4 2024, this is due to unseasonably high death rates which are beginning to stabilise. We are aware that similar increases have been seen across the sector. This has been mitigated by strong admissions performance in recent months, ahead of historic levels.
- AWF which averaged £1,244 during Q4 2024 was 16.5% higher than Q4 2023. Significant improvements in AWF during 2022, 2023 and 2024 have strengthened our top line performance and is a continued focus to ensure we are receiving the appropriate fee for the care we are providing.
- As per previous reports the sector wide staffing environment remains challenging. However management focus during FY 2023 and FY 2024 has resulted in pleasing improvements. Agency costs decreased to 6.4% of payroll for Q4 2024, a decrease of 4.2 percentage points on Q4 2023.
- Agency focus combined with overall hours management resulted in total payroll as a percentage of income improving by 4.8 percentage points for Q4 2024 on Q3 2023 to 62.2%, with FY24 being 5.7 percentage points improved on FY23 at 62.6%.
- KPIs for the sub-portfolio of 46 homes that the Group will continue to operate in the near-term are shown in the green lines (and since Summer 2024 this is the vast majority of the Group's homes). KPIs for this sub-portfolio have also benefitted from the operational turnaround and are ahead of both the wider Group and many competitors in the sector.

Results - Income

Turnover (£m)	2020					2021					2022					2023					2024				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Year	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Year	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4 ⁽¹⁾	Year ⁽¹⁾	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Year ⁽¹⁾	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Year ⁽¹⁾
	27.1	26.3	25.8	25.9	105.1	25.9	27.2	27.6	28.1	108.8	28.6	28.7	30.2	30.8	118.3	31.8	33.4	33.9	34.3	133.5	35.3	36.5	37.3	37.3	146.4

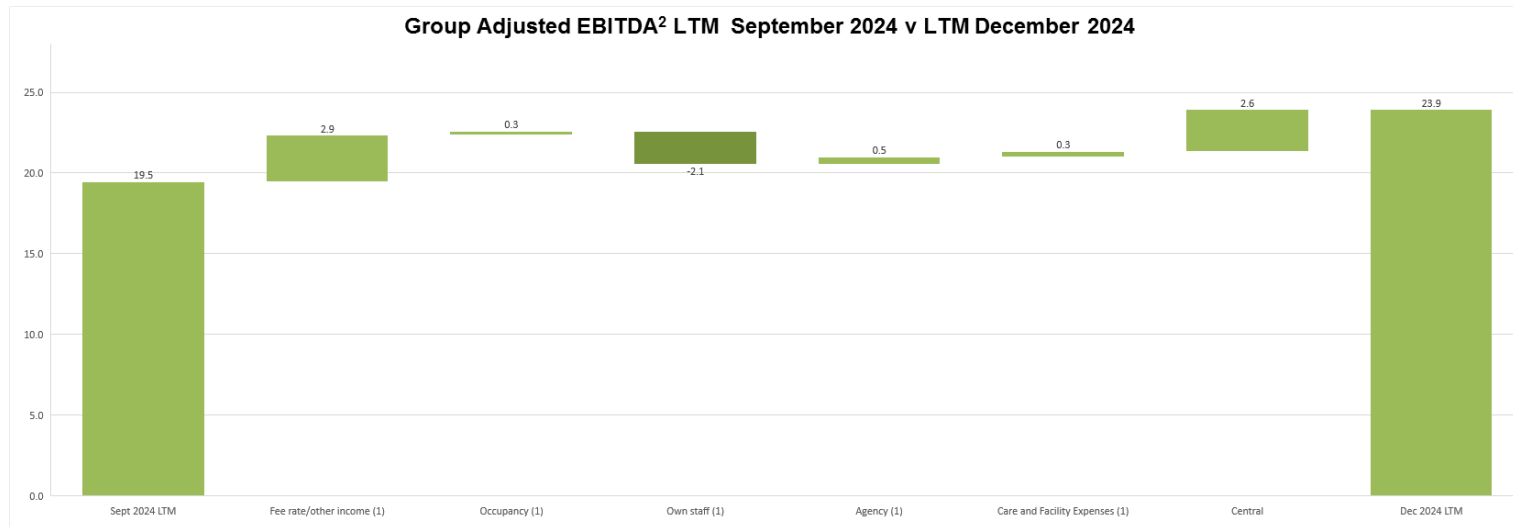


- The graph above shows income per week (blue/left axis) in comparison to occupancy % (green/right axis) and the table shows quarterly income. Both exclude (i) the benefit of any Covid-19 support income, and (ii) the income of any disposals and migrations to the extent that they had been completed by the quarter end. The data here only includes the freehold care homes in the Group at the end of FY 2024 so differs to the same format slide in prior bondholder quarterly calls, but is prepared on a consistent basis.
- Occupancy has consistently recovered from the impact of Covid-19 in 2020 and 2021, with strong recovery from Q3 2022. FY 2024 occupancy of 91.0% represents a c.10.1% recovery from the low point of 81.5% in Q2 2020.
- Additionally, the AWF of £1,245 in Q4 2024 was 8.3% higher than Q4 2023. This growth in AWF continues to be critical as cost pressures continue to increase and with the difficulties of operating in the sector it is essential that occupancy is driven only at 'profitable' levels and where a fair price for the care provided is received.
- As a result, the Group has achieved consistent recovery and growth in income. This is shown in the table with sixteen consecutive quarters of income growth from Q4 2020 and the latest quarter being in line with the previous quarter, despite higher death rates in line with the wider sector.

Notes

1. As FY 2022 was a 53-week period (and Q4 2022 was a 14-week period), Q4 2022 turnover is adjusted above to present a like for like view. Turnover for the 14-weeks was £33.2m.

Results – LTM Adjusted EBITDA Sept 24 v LTM Dec 24



The LTM movement, restated to be like for like, excluding closures, disposals (to the extent they had completed by the quarter end) and migrations, was largely a result of the following drivers:

- Income was £3.2m higher in December 2024 LTM than September 2024 LTM.
 - Group fee rates were higher leading to an overall favourable variance of £2.9m.
 - Higher occupancy in Q4 2024 resulted in a favourable occupancy variance of £0.3m.
- Own team payroll costs increased by £2.1m in light of inflationary, cost of living and statutory pay rate increases (applied from April 2024) and flexing to increased occupancy.
- Agency reduction resulted in a £0.5m increase to LTM EBITDA, a significant improvement as a result of robust agency and hours management.
- A £0.3m increase in LTM EBITDA from reduced expenditure on care and facility expenses, and a £2.6m increase in LTM EBITDA from a reduction in central costs.

Notes

- Excludes closures/disposals of care homes that had completed by the quarter end and is presented like for like
- Adjusted EBITDA is EBITDA before the non-cash onerous lease credit and after closed and closing home costs
- Rent on migrated leaseholds is accrued up to the date of the migration

FY21 to FY24 EBITDA and cash flow analysis

£m	2021					2022					2023					2024				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Year	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Year	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Year	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Year
EBITDARM	14.1	18.6	17.4	10.8	60.9	6.6	10.7	8.9	8.6	34.8	9.6	10.6	13.0	11.4	44.6	10.6	10.3	10.8	9.9	41.6
Closed home costs	(0.3)	(0.3)	0.3	-	(0.3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rent ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	(2.0)	(1.8)	(1.6)	(1.5)	(6.9)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(0.9)	(0.7)	(3.9)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(2.3)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.3)	(1.9)
Central costs	(8.2)	(7.4)	(7.3)	(7.7)	(30.6)	(7.0)	(6.1)	(5.6)	(5.6)	(24.3)	(5.8)	(5.7)	(5.4)	(5.4)	(22.3)	(3.6)	(3.2)	(2.9)	(2.8)	(12.4)
Adjusted EBITDA⁽³⁾	3.5	9.2	8.8	1.7	23.1	(1.5)	3.4	2.4	2.3	6.5	3.1	4.2	7.1	5.5	20.0	6.5	6.6	7.4	6.8	27.3
Maintenance Capex	(2.2)	(3.0)	(2.9)	(3.5)	(11.6)	(2.5)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(2.2)	(9.2)	(1.9)	(1.6)	(1.7)	(1.5)	(6.7)	(1.4)	(1.3)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(5.2)
Central Capex	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.4)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.6)
Capex	(2.2)	(3.1)	(2.9)	(3.5)	(11.7)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.3)	(2.2)	(9.7)	(2.0)	(1.6)	(1.7)	(1.6)	(6.9)	(1.7)	(1.4)	(1.3)	(1.4)	(5.8)
Exceptionals - restructuring	(5.0)	(3.5)	(3.6)	(7.6)	(19.7)	(2.7)	(3.4)	(4.4)	(3.7)	(14.2)	(2.4)	(3.3)	(2.3)	(4.5)	(12.5)	(3.4)	(1.5)	(2.0)	(2.2)	(9.1)
Exceptionals - other	-	-	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exceptionals	(5.0)	(3.5)	(3.6)	(7.7)	(19.8)	(2.7)	(3.4)	(4.4)	(3.7)	(14.2)	(2.4)	(3.3)	(2.3)	(4.5)	(12.5)	(3.4)	(1.5)	(2.0)	(2.2)	(9.1)
Debt drawdown/(repayment)	(31.6)	-	(13.3)	-	(44.9)	(1.4)	(11.0)	(34.9)	-	(47.3)	-	-	(13.0)	(36.8)	(49.8)	(29.2)	(15.5)	-	(1.3)	(46.0)
Taxation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest	-	-	-	(0.3)	(0.3)	(1.5)	(0.4)	(0.2)	(0.6)	(2.7)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(17.5)	(20.1)	(21.7)	(12.2)	(0.1)	(1.0)	(35.0)
Disposal proceeds	35.0	-	16.1	0.2	51.3	1.5	12.8	41.5	-	55.8	-	-	13.6	58.2	71.8	49.5	29.7	-	2.5	81.7
Working capital/other movement	(5.4)	3.8	(11.0)	1.7	(10.9)	5.6	(3.5)	(10.0)	(1.2)	(9.1)	2.4	(1.3)	3.4	(3.2)	1.3	(2.1)	(3.7)	(2.6)	(0.2)	(8.6)
Net cash flow	(5.7)	6.4	(5.9)	(8.0)	(13.2)	(2.6)	(4.7)	(8.0)	(5.5)	(20.7)	0.3	(2.8)	6.1	0.1	3.8	(2.1)	2.0	1.4	3.2	4.5
Opening cash balance	46.3	40.6	47.0	41.1		33.1	30.5	25.9	17.9		12.4	12.7	9.9	16.1		16.2	14.1	16.1	17.5	
Closing cash balance	40.6	47.0	41.1	33.1		30.5	25.9	17.9	12.4		12.7	9.9	16.1	16.2		14.1	16.1	17.5	20.7	

Notes

- Rent on migrated leaseholds is accrued up to the date of the migration
- Notwithstanding the level of rent accrued, rent paid in cash in FY 2021, FY 2022, FY 2023, FY 2024 was £4.1m, £3.0m, £2.2m and £1.9m respectively
- Adjusted EBITDA is EBITDA before the non-cash onerous and operating lease credit and after closed and closing home costs
- Disposal proceeds shown in the table are after deduction of broker and legal fees associated with sale

- Operating cash (EBITDA less Capex) has been positive each quarter from Q2 2022, driven by the result of the continued operational turnaround of the Group.
- In FY 2024 the Group generated £21.7m (an increase from £13.1m in FY 2023) of operating cash, before exceptional costs of £9.1m and a working capital / other movement outflow of £8.7m (predominantly related to home sales).
- The Group completed the sale of 34 operating sites and one closed home in H1 2024. Completion of these sales generated gross proceeds of £81.5m and, after cost and other deductions relating to these agreements, the Group made partial payments of £78.6m to holders of the Senior Secured Notes.
- The sale of the operating business of one leased home in Q4 2024 generated an additional £2.5m of gross proceeds, with a further partial payment of £2.3m to the holders of the Senior Secured Notes, allocated between debt repayment, £1.3m and interest payments of £1.0m.
- The Group's cash balance increased by £4.5m in FY 2024, driven by operating cash generation remaining positive and partially offset by exceptional restructuring costs.

Regulatory action as at 1 March 2025

- The table below sets out a summary of the regulatory action within each business, as at 1 March 2025:

Summary of current regulatory action as of 1 March 2025				
	Embargoes	Other restrictions	Enforcement actions	Total number of open homes
FSHC	-	-	-	35
brighterkind	-	-	1	13
Total	-	-	1	48

- All care homes are subject to regular inspection by the relevant national regulator.
- Each inspection results in a published regulatory rating which differs by regulator based on a compliance approach or relating to the outcomes for those supported by the service. Each regulator categorises the services using a different system, but covering care related domains including safety, caring, leadership, effectiveness, responsiveness and environment. Current regulatory status indicates where a service demonstrates a good or excellent performance against the standards with positive outcomes for residents. Across the Group a proportion of services are rated as being non-compliant or requiring improvement in standards or outcomes.
- All regulators have a range of enforcement powers which are utilised in the circumstances of significant breaches in regulatory compliance or risk to those receiving services. This includes the power to restrict admissions (embargo), require information to demonstrate quality recovery or in extreme circumstances impose conditions on, or revoke, the registration of a service.
- Other stakeholders who commission services from the Group can also restrict admissions, but these are limited to the services they commission. These are classed as other restrictions.
- As at 1 March 2025, there was one care home subject to regulatory action, with restrictions placed by the host commissioner of that home.

Condensed, Unaudited Consolidated Balance Sheet

£m	Dec-24	Dec-23
Fixed assets		
Investments	-	-
Tangible assets ²	180.0	235.2
	180.0	235.2
Current assets		
Debtors	12.6	21.7
Cash at bank and in hand	20.7	16.1
	33.2	35.7
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	(35.4)	(67.0)
Financing	(2,403.2)	(2,318.6)
Net current liabilities	(2,405.3)	(2,349.9)
Total assets less current liabilities	(2,225.3)	(2,114.7)
Creditors: amounts falling after more than one year	-	-
Provisions ⁵	(0.2)	(2.5)
Net liabilities	(2,225.6)	(2,117.1)
Share capital	174.4	174.4
Reserves	(2,400.0)	(2,291.5)
Shareholder's equity	(2,225.6)	(2,117.1)

	Dec-24	Dec-23
Debtors		
Trade receivables	8.8	12.9
Prepayments, other debtors and net accrued income	3.8	8.8
Taxation	-	-
	12.6	21.7

	Dec-24	Dec-23
Payables and other creditors		
Trade payables	(3.8)	(8.8)
Accruals and other creditors	(31.6)	(58.2)
Taxation	-	-
	(35.4)	(67.0)

	Dec-24	Dec-23
Financing		
Term loan ³	(1.0)	(1.0)
High yield bonds	(456.3)	(500.4)
Accrued interest	(473.9)	(427.4)
Amounts owed to connected entities ⁴	(1,472.0)	(1,389.7)
	(2,403.2)	(2,318.6)

Notes

1. Condensed, unaudited consolidated balance sheet for Elli Investments Limited (in administration) (EIL) and its direct or indirect subsidiary undertakings on a management accounts basis
2. Tangible assets guided by recent valuations carried out by an independent valuer in accordance with RICS standards, as well as recent disposal programmes, and include adjustments for appropriate accounting treatment where relevant
3. The term loan was amended and restated on 15 November 2021, 21 December 2022, 25 September 2023 and 25 September 2024. As announced on 26 September 2024, the maturity date was extended to 31 March 2025
4. Amounts owed to connected entities are not expected to be cash settled
5. Provisions principally relate to costs associated with leases which include fixed rate increases across the lease. The cost of these leases has been straight lined, with the additional charge included in provisions, and the provision will unwind over the period of the relevant leases should the lease remain with the Group
6. Other than the financing balances held by EIL and its indirect subsidiary, Elli Finance (UK) Plc, there are no material differences between the balances of the EIL Consolidated Balance Sheet presented above and the balance sheet of the sub-group headed by Mericourt Limited.

- An investor relations page is available on the Four Seasons Health Care Group's website: www.fshcgroup.com

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